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## Events after the Hijrah of Allaah's Messenger

(صلى الله عليه و سلم)

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

### 1st year of the Hijrah:

#### Safar:

: (Before the arrival of the Prophet (صلى الله عليه و سلم) in al-Madeenah): the death of al-Baraa. ibn Ma`roor (one of the leaders of the people who gave the second pledge of al-`Aqabah).

The Hijrah to al-Madeenah.

#### Rabee`ul-Awwal:

: (12<sup>th</sup>) Arrival in al-Madeenah, settling in Qubaa. in the house of Kulthoom ibn al-Hidm, until the day of Jumu`ah when he (صلى الله عليه و سلم) proceeded to the place of Banoo Saalim ibn `Awf in the valley of Raanoonaa. where he led them in the Jumu`ah prayer; then he (صلى الله عليه و سلم) proceeded to the place of Banun-Najjaar and settled in the house of Aboo Ayyoob.

: `Abdullaah ibn Salaam accepts Islaam.

: The birth of `Abdullaah ibn az-Zubayr.

: The death of Kulthoom ibn-Hidm.

: The building of the mosque and the apartments for the Prophet (صلى الله عليه و سلم) and his wives.

#### Rabee`ul-Aakhir:

: Increase in the residence Prayer.

The Companions suffer from the fever found in al-Madeenah.

Brotherhood established between the Muhaajireen and the Ansaar.

The Zakaat established [upon the saying of the majority].

#### Ramadaan:

: The expedition of Hamzah towards the coast to attack a caravan of Aboo Jahl.

#### Shawwaal:

: The expedition of `Ubaydah ibn al-Haarith against a party of Quraysh.

(Some mention these two expeditions in the events of Rabee`ul-Aakhir in the following year.)

: The death of As`ad ibn Zuraarah, who gave both of the pledges of al-`Aqabah.

#### **Dhul-Qa`dah:**

: The raid of Sa`d ibn Abee Waqqaas.

Legislation of the Adhaan.

#### **2<sup>nd</sup> year of Hijrah:**

#### **Safar:**

: The expedition of Abwaa. /Waddaan.\*

(Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم) went out, leaving Sa`d ibn `Ubaadah in charge of al-Madeenah.)

#### **Rabee`ul-Aakhir:**

: The expedition of Bu`aat.\*

#### **Jumaadal-Oolaa:**

: The expedition of Ushayrah.\*

#### **Jumaadal-Aakhirah:**

: The first expedition of Badr.\*

#### **Rajab:**

: The raid of `Abdullaah ibn Jahsh.

#### **Sha`baan:**

: The changing of the Qiblah from Jerusalem to the Ka'bah.

The obligation of Fasting in Ramadaan.

#### **Ramadaan:**

: The Greater Battle of Badr.\*

: The death of Ruqayyah (daughter of the Prophet (صلى الله عليه و سلم))

: The obligation of Zaakatul-Fitr.

#### **Shawwaal:**

: The attack upon Banoo Sulaym.\*

: Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم) consummated his marriage with 'Aa.ishah (or it is said: in Shawwaal of the first year.)

### Dhul-Hijjah

: The expedition of as-Saweeq.\*

### 3<sup>rd</sup> year of Hijrah:

#### Muharram/Safar:

: The expedition of Dhee Amarr.\*

#### Rabee`ul-Awwal:

: `Uthmaan married Umm Kulthoom (daughter of the Prophet صلى الله عليه و سلم)

#### Rabee`ul-Aakhir:

: The expedition of Buhraan.\*

The expedition of Banoo Qaynuqaa.\*

The killing of Ka`b ibn Ashraf.

#### Jumaadal-Aakhirah:

: `Uthmaan consummated his marriage with Umm Kulthoom-daughter of Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم)

#### Ramadaan:

: Faatimah gave birth to al-Hasan ibn `Alee ibn Abee Taalib and in the same year became pregnant with al-Husain.

#### Shawwaal:

: The Battle of Uhud.\*

: The expedition of Hamraa. al-Asad.\*

Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم) married Hafsah - daughter of `Umar.

Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم) married Zaynab bint Khuzaymah al-Hilaaliyyah, known as 'Ummul-Masaakeen' for her fine treatment of the poor and needy (and she died in his (صلى الله عليه و سلم) lifetime and it is said 2 or 3 months after the marriage.)

### 4th year of Hijrah:

#### Safar:

: The expedition of ar-Rajee'.

: The incident of Bi.r Ma`oonah.

#### **Rabee` ul-Awwal:**

: The expedition of Banun-Nadeer.\*

The Qunoot of Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم) for one month against those who had killed his Companions at Bi.r Ma`oonah.

#### **Jumaadal-Oolaa:**

: `Abdullaah ibn `Uthmaan ibn `Affaan- son of `Uthmaan and Ruqayyah (daughter of Muhammad (صلى الله عليه و سلم) died at the age of 6, he (صلى الله عليه و سلم) prayed over him, and `Uthmaan put him in his grave.

#### **Jumaadal-Aakhirah:**

: Aboo Salamah, `Abdullaah ibn `Abdul-Asad died (he had accepted Islaam on the same day as `Uthmaan, Aboo `Ubaydah and al-Akram ibn Abil-Akram). He died as a result of wounds suffered at Uhud.

: The expedition of Dhaatur-Riqaa'.\*

#### **Sha`baan:**

: al-Husain ibn `Alee ibn Abee Taalib born.

: The expedition of Badr al-Maw`id (Third Badr.)\*

#### **Shawwaal:**

: Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم) married Umm Salamah.

### **5th year of Hijrah:**

#### **Rabee` ul Awwal:**

: The expedition of Doomatul-Jandal.\*

#### **Shawwaal:**

: The Battle of the Trench (al-Khandaq)/ 'al-Ahzaab' (the Confederates).\*

#### **Dhul-Qa`dah:**

: The Battle of Banoo Qurayzah.\*

: The Prophet (صلى الله عليه و سلم) married Zaynab bint Jahsh, and the prescription of the Hijaab came about on the day after her wedding.

### **6th year of Hijrah:**

### Jumaadal-Oolaa:

: The expedition of Banoo Lahyaan.\*

The raid of Dhee Qarad (or it is said: it occurred three days before Khaybar, which was in the 7<sup>th</sup> year).\*

### Sha`baan:

: The expedition of Banul-Mustaliq/al-Muraysee'.\*

: Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم) married Juwayriyah bint al-Haarith.

: The incident of the slanderous lie against `Aa.ishah.

### Dhul-Qa`dah:

: The expedition of Hodaybiyyah.\*

: The Pledge (Bai`ah) of Ridwaan.

The prohibition of Muslim women being married to Unbelieving men.

### 7th year of Hijrah:

#### Muharram:

: The expedition of Khaybar.\*

: The marriage of Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم) to Safiyyah.

: The arrival of Ja`far and the Muslims of Abyssinia, and Aboo Moosaa al-Ash'aree and Aboo Hurairah.

: The incident of the poisoned sheep.

The conquest of Waadee al-Quraa.\*

The conquest of Fadak.

The marriage of Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم) to Umm Habeebah Ramlah bint Abee Sufyaan.

#### Dhul-Qa`dah:

: The `Umrah of retribution.

: The marriage of Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم) to Maymoonah.

### 8th year of Hijrah:

At the start of the year: The death of Zaynab (daughter of Allaah's Messenger صلى الله عليه و سلم)

### Jumaadal-Oolaa/al-Aakhirah:

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: The battle of Mu.tah against the Byzantines.

#### Ramadaan:

: The Conquest of Makkah.\*

The sending of Khaalid ibn al- Waleed to the tribe of Jadheemah.

The sending of Khaalid ibn al- Waleed to destroy the idol al-`Uzzaa.

The sending of Jareer ibn `Abdillaah al-Bajalee to destroy Dhul-Khalasah in Yemen (an idol people had set up in rivalry to the Ka`bah, known as the Ka`bah of Yemen).

#### Shawwaal:

: The battle of Hunayn.\*

: The Siege of at-Tai.if.\*

#### Dhul-Qa`dah:

: The `Umrah from al-Ji`raanah and then the return to al-Madeenah at the end of the month.

#### Dhul-Hijjah:

: The birth of Ibraaheem – the son of Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم) from Maariyah al-Qubtiyyah [he died at the age of one year and ten months].

#### 9<sup>th</sup> year of Hijrah:

(This year is known as 'The year of the Deputations' [`Aamul- Wafood.]

#### Rajab:

: The expedition of Tabook/ 'al-`Usrah' (hardship),\* returning in Ramadaan.

The killing of `Urwah ibn Mas`ood ath-Thaqafee, a chief of the people of at-Taa.if, when he returned to call his people to Islaam.

#### Ramadaan:

: Demolition of 'Masjidud-Diraar'.

The arrival and departure of Thaqeef and many deputations.

#### Sha`baan:

: The death of Umm Kulthoom, daughter of Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم)

#### Dhul-Qa'dah:

: The death of `Abdullaah ibn Ubayy ibn Salool - head of the Hypocrites.

**Dhul-Hijjah:**

: The Hajj is led by Aboo Bakr who was accompanied by `Alee.

**10th year of Hijrah:**

**1<sup>st</sup> or 2<sup>nd</sup> Rabee`:**

: The sending of Khaalid ibn Waleed to Banul-Haarith ibn al-Ka`b in Najraan to call them to Islaam.

The sending of Aboo Moosa and Mu`aadh ibn Jabal to Yemen.

The sending of `Alee ibn Abee Taalib and Khaalid ibn al-Waleed to Yemen.

The death of Ibraaheem, the son of Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم)

The Farewell Hajj (Hajjatul-Wadaa`) and the return to al-Madeenah.

**11th year of Hijrah:**

**12<sup>th</sup> Rabee `ul-Awwal:**

: The passing away of Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم)

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**References:**

(i) 'al-Fusool fee Seeratir-Rasool (صلى الله عليه و سلم)', &

(ii) 'as-Seeratun-Nabawiyah' : both by al-Haafiz Ibn Katheer-(رَحْمَةُ اللهِ).

(iii) 'Zaadul-Ma`aad' of Imaam Ibnul-Qayyim-(رَحْمَةُ اللهِ).

[\* : indicates that Allaah's Messenger (صلى الله عليه و سلم) went along with the expedition or took part in the battle himself]